

Atropine Sulfate USP Technical data sheet

Atropine Sulfate USP

Atropine is a well-known tropane alkaloid muscarinic antagonist used to treat poisoning by certain nerve agents, including organophosphates and other drugs. This anticholinergic medication is also used to treat some heart rate conditions, and to decrease saliva production during surgery. It is typically given intravenously or by injection into a muscle. The alkaloid, originally from *Atropa belladonna*, but found in other plants of the Solanaceae family (*Duboisia*, *Datura* & *Hyoscyamus*).



Formula: $C_{17}H_{23}NO_3 \cdot H_2SO_4 \cdot H_2O$

Mol. weight: 676.82

Batch release specifications

Test	Specification		Method
Description	White, crystalline powder, colourless		Current USP
Identification A: I.R.	I.R. spectrum corresponds to reference spectrum		Current USP
Identification B: Sulfate	Meets the requirements for sulfate		Current USP
Identification C: RT	The retention time of the major peak of the sample solution corresponds to that of the system suitability solution, as obtained in the Assay		Current USP
Assay	98% to 102.0%		Current USP
Organic impurities	Tropic acid 7-OH Hyoscyamine Scopolamine 6-OH Hyoscyamine Norhyoscyamine Littorine Apoatropine Other impurities Total impurities	NMT 0.2% NMT 0.2% NMT 0.2% NMT 0.3% NMT 0.2% NMT 0.2% NMT 0.2% NMT 0.5%	Current USP
Impurities: Residue on ignition	NMT 0.2%		Current USP
Residual solvents	Chloroform < 60 ppm Acetone < 5000 pm		Current USP
Specific optical rotation	-0.50° to +0.05°		Current USP
Quantitate filter test (Phytex only)	NMT 0.1% reside No particles observed different to blank		SPEC.612 Phytex

This product has been manufactured according to the ICH GMP Guide for APIs

Phytex is a member company of the Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient Manufacturers Association of Australia and a current Silver Status provider of USP reference standard material distributed under the Donor Recognition Program.

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